

Abstract:

Marvast and Herat area located on the southwest Yazd Province With an Range Extent of 7931 sq km, The area having adequate living conditions Including rivers, aqueducts and soil Data Causing is formation Settlement of several and castles village of period Afsharid , Zand and Qajar. This Research tries to Review Biological and economic status of the communities in Discussed period After Then period Safavid of the end Qajar The study of archaeological sites, castles Settlement largely deserted, with collection pottery and other surface Cultural materials, architectural remnants, and other complex factors that lead to social and economic prosperity of the area. The aim of this Research was recorded, documented , journalism and studied archaeological abandoned villages, castles and Linking the villages with information derived from biological resources, cultural and historic villages of Castle architectural spaces. Analysis of the datas obtained from the study of the physical remains of the fortress villages (36 items)In help our understanding of how communication and social hierarchies and technological achievements of livelihood activities to residents in the period under discussion. So many aspects of rural life in Herat and Marvast the natural environment and the historical eventsUsing qualitative research and historical commentary methods, with plenty of pictures and documents, Examine the effects of archaeological features and it is possible And deductive approach to searching for the formation, construction and development of villages, castles are discussed. The body of the castle with its ancient villages and interviews with residents about how people live their information was obtained That would require getting together with the essence of life in rural castles were visible. The results demonstrated that Biological resources are the best in the region and the growing material and cultural life of communities living in the region of Herat and Marvast In the period after the end of the Safavid period Settlement the formation of a wide range of material and cultural life of the country and prosperity of its inhabitants.

Key words: (Herat and Marvast Region) ,(Architecture),(Abundant Villages and Settlements) ,(Qanat) ,(Settlement pattern) ,(Cite Size and Hierarchy Analysis ,(Subsistence Economy)